

Titre de la thèse/Thesis title : Psycho-physical assessment of differences between color Gaussian distributions

Laboratoire d'accueil / Host Laboratory : ImViA

Spécialité du doctorat préparé/Speciality : Instrumentation et informatique

Mots-clefs / Keywords: measures, just noticeable difference, non-uniform aspect Descriptif détaillé de la thèse / Job description

Considering the design and fabrication of new material surfaces having a natural or complex aspect (wood, granite, leather...), it is a challenge to visually reproduce the same color aspect. To avoid any confusion, we are interested in texture perceived by human, also known as non-uniform and homogeneous aspect [1]. The question of this project is: **How can we measure the distance between two textures to improve the quality control?** 

The first objective is **to assess the Just Noticeable Difference for non-uniform patches starting from color Gaussian distributions**. The second one is **to create a distance linked to human perception of nonuniform aspect scaling**.

A state of the art of the actual research on Just Noticeable Difference can be seen [2-4]. The purposed timeline for the Ph.D thesis is as follow:

- Task 1: Develop an experimental protocol to evaluate the JND between two non-uniform surfaces. Realize the psycho-visual experiment associated to the protocol. Analyze the data from experiments to determine a JND depending on the variations of the 3D Gaussian nonuniform surfaces.
- Task 2: Develop an experimental protocol to evaluate order and scale of human perception of non-uniform aspect. Realize the psychophysical experiment associated to the protocol created previously.
- Task 3: Link the psychophysical results with a distance function to predict human perception of 3D Gaussian non-uniform aspect.

#### Références bibliographiques / Bibliography

- [1] H. Chatoux, N. Richard, and S. Farnand, "How well do human perceive non-uniform surface noise variation?," in CIE Midterm Meeting Vienna 2025, 2025.
- [2] M. Giesel, T. Hansen, and K. R. Gegenfurtner, "The discrimination of chromatic textures," Journal of Vision, 2009.
- [3] R. Huertas, M. Melgosa, and E. Hita, "Influence of random-dot textures on perception of suprathreshold color differences," Journal of the Optical Society of America A, 2006.
- [4] F. Devinck and K. Knoblauch, "Color appearance of spatial patterns compared by direct estimation and conjoint measurement," Journal of the Optical Society of America A, 2023.

### Profil demandé / Applicant profile

The ideal candidate has Master in physics, information theory, cognitive psychology or computer science, preferably with some majors in color science or/and psychophysics. Other profiles may be considered case by case.

#### Preferred selection criteria:

- Knowledge in: Color and/or Psychophysics.
- Knowledge in: Python, especially Psycho-py
- Knowledge in: Experimental design, Design of Experiment
- -Excellent communication skills in written and oral English.

## Personal characteristics:

-Enthusiasm for experimentation, instrumentation, teamwork, and capability of independent problem-

# solving.

- -Ability to work individually and a high level of personal responsibility.
- -Ability to meet deadlines and produce work of a consistently high standard.
- -Eager to disseminate research results through publications and presentations at both academic and industrial international conferences.

### **Funding: ANR NUID**

Applications before pour le 15/10/2025

Position start: January 2026

Direction de la thèse:/ Thesis Supervisor

Jean-Baptiste Thomas Hermine Chatoux

### Encadrement de la thèse : Technical supervisors

Applicants are invited to submit their application to: Hermine.Chatoux@u-bourgogne.fr

Application must contain the following documents:

- CV
- Cover letter
- At least 1 reference letter



